

Planning Information Packet

California

2004

EMPLOYMENT DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
LABOR MARKET INFORMATION DIVISION

For questions about this report, call (916) 262-2162.

Introduction to Social and Economic Data Tables

The data for the Social and Economic Data Tables were developed from a variety of sources to aid local organizations in identifying target group needs and in making appropriate resource allocations for employment and training activities.

Terms expressed in these tables are those commonly used by the U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census, and the various state agencies that supplied the data. (The specified source of the data is noted at the bottom of each table or in the footnotes accompanying each table.)

For technical assistance or additional information about the Employment Development Department's (EDD) Labor Market Information Division (LMID), please call (916) 262-2162 or go to LMID's Web site at:

www.calmis.ca.gov

TABLE 1
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS BY PROGRAM
2001 - 2003
CALIFORNIA

Recipients by Program	July		
	2001	2002	2003
California Work Opportunity and Responsibility To Kids (CalWORKs) (a)	1,430,006	1,331,704	1,144,967
Adults	341,598	297,063	237,450
Children	1,088,408	1,034,641	907,517
Food Stamps (b)	1,517,432	1,529,445	1,679,508
General Relief (c)	88,801	95,718	98,020
Refugee Cash Assistance (d)	1,586	1,362	1,064
Welfare to Work (e)	294,687	266,670	218,753

Source: California Department of Social Services

To access detailed reports for county comparisons, visit the California Department of Social Services Internet address at: <http://www.dss.ca.gov/research>

CalWORKs: see report CA 237; Food Stamps: see report DFA 256;

General Relief: see report GR 237; Welfare to Work: see reports WTW 25 and WTW 25A.

(a) Data include foster care children.

(b) Includes those persons receiving public assistance payments and those not receiving public assistance payments.

(c) 2001 General Relief data are for March. Data for July 2001 were not available.

(d) Refugee Cash Assistance data are for the third quarter and exclude CalWORKs recipients.

(e) With the passage of the Federal Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 and California's subsequent implementation of the California Work Opportunity and Responsibility to Kids Act (CalWORKs), the requirement for recipients of aid to participate in work related activities increased significantly. This number represents the number of CalWORKs recipients who have been enrolled or have been sent a notice to participate in Welfare to Work activities. These individuals may be required to participate or be willing to participate in these activities.

TABLE 2
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE RECIPIENTS (CalWORKs)
CHARACTERISTICS OF RECIPIENTS 16 YEARS AND OLDER
2001 - 2003
CALIFORNIA

Characteristics	July		
	2001	2002	2003
Total Recipients 16+ (a) (b)	495,250	461,210	396,530
Male	94,830	88,310	75,920
Female	400,570	373,040	320,730
16-20	104,480	97,300	83,660
21-44	352,970	328,710	282,610
45-54	30,230	28,150	24,200
55+	7,730	7,200	6,190
White (Not Hispanic)	125,610	113,140	99,790
Black (Not Hispanic)	112,500	101,960	83,640
Hispanic	212,560	206,470	182,280
Asian & Pacific Islander	37,890	33,350	25,030
American Indian	3,710	3,290	2,920
Filipino	2,980	3,000	2,880

(CalWORKs) California Work Opportunity And Responsibility To Kids

Source: California Department of Social Services; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data by sex, age, and race/ethnicity are extrapolations based on aggregate figures provided by the Department of Social Services.

(a) Includes children in Two Parent, Zero Parent, All Others and Foster Care cases.

(b) Detail may not add to total due to independent rounding.

TABLE 3
Occupations With The Greatest Absolute Job Growth (1)
2000 - 2010
CALIFORNIA

SOC Code	Occupation	Annual Averages		Number Of New Jobs	Percent Change	Mean Annual Wage	Median Hourly Wage (3)
		2000(2)	2010				
41-2031	Retail Salespersons	436,800	536,400	99,600	22.8	\$24,498	\$9.20
35-3021	Comb Food Prep & Serving Wrkrs, Incl Fast Food	225,100	308,700	83,600	37.1	\$16,889	\$7.59
15-1031	Computer Software Engineers, Applications	73,600	151,100	77,500	105.3	\$86,346	\$40.39
41-2011	Cashiers	357,700	432,800	75,100	21.0	\$21,055	\$8.51
43-9061	Office Clerks, General	363,400	433,000	69,600	19.2	\$26,352	\$12.18
43-4051	Customer Service Representatives	199,500	267,300	67,800	34.0	\$32,816	\$14.44
15-1041	Computer Support Specialists	62,200	128,600	66,400	106.8	\$48,454	\$21.63
25-9041	Teacher Assistants	163,800	222,100	58,300	35.6	\$24,497	(4)
35-3031	Waiters & Waitresses	208,500	261,600	53,100	25.5	\$17,312	\$7.30
29-1111	Registered Nurses	198,200	250,400	52,200	26.3	\$61,718	\$29.02
15-1032	Computer Software Engineers, Systems Software	55,300	107,400	52,100	94.2	\$87,169	\$40.90
11-1021	General & Operations Managers	238,500	290,100	51,600	21.6	\$107,551	\$43.13
37-2011	Janitors & Clean, Ex Maids & Housekeep Cleaners	214,000	261,100	47,100	22.0	\$22,332	\$9.46
33-9032	Security Guards	150,800	196,500	45,700	30.3	\$21,635	\$9.23
25-2021	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Ed	179,000	223,700	44,700	25.0	\$50,015	(4)
37-3011	Landscaping & Groundskeeping Workers	106,200	149,100	42,900	40.4	\$23,418	\$9.89
53-7062	Laborers & Freight, Stock, & Material Movers,	246,700	288,800	42,100	17.1	\$21,732	\$9.29
43-6011	Executive Secretaries & Administrative Assistants	193,000	229,900	36,900	19.1	\$40,398	\$18.55
15-1071	Network & Computer Systems Administrators	34,100	68,200	34,100	100.0	\$63,133	\$29.15
43-4171	Receptionists & Information Clerks	126,700	160,800	34,100	26.9	\$24,589	\$11.17

Source: Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division,
Information Services Group and Occupational Employment Statistics Group

(1) Occupational Projections and OES Wages available online at www.calmis.ca.gov

(2) March 2001 Benchmark

(3) Median Hourly Wage is for the State of California.

(4) For some occupations, workers may not work full-time all year-round. For these occupations it is not feasible to calculate an hourly wage.

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 1 — San Diego Metropolitan Statistical Area							
San Diego							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,780	\$14,390	\$19,750	\$24,380	\$28,770	\$33,650	\$4,880
6 Months	\$4,390	\$7,195	\$9,875	\$12,190	\$14,385	\$16,825	\$2,440
100%	\$12,540	\$20,550	\$28,210	\$34,820	\$41,090	\$48,060	\$6,970
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 2 — Los Angeles/Riverside/Orange County Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Anaheim	Los Angeles County			San Bernardino County			
Carson/Lomita/Torrance	Orange County			SELACO			
Foothill	Riverside County			South Bay			
Long Beach	Santa Ana			Ventura			
Los Angeles City	San Bernardino City			Verdugo			
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,120	\$13,310	\$18,270	\$22,550	\$26,610	\$31,120	\$4,510
6 Months	\$4,060	\$6,655	\$9,135	\$11,275	\$13,305	\$15,560	\$2,255
100%	\$11,600	\$19,010	\$26,100	\$32,210	\$38,010	\$44,450	\$6,440
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 3 — San Francisco/Oakland/San Jose Metropolitan Statistical Area							
Alameda		Oakland			Santa Cruz		
Contra Costa		Richmond			Solano		
Marin		San Francisco			Sonoma		
Napa		San Jose					
NOVA		San Mateo					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$8,680	\$14,230	\$19,530	\$24,110	\$28,450	\$33,280	\$4,830
6 Months	\$4,340	\$7,115	\$9,765	\$12,055	\$14,225	\$16,640	\$2,415
100%	\$12,400	\$20,320	\$27,900	\$34,440	\$40,640	\$47,530	\$6,890
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Table 4 — Other Metropolitan Areas							
Fresno		NoRTEC			Stanislaus		
Golden Sierra		North Central			Tulare		
Kern/Inyo/Mono		Sacramento			Yolo		
Merced		San Joaquin					
Monterey		Santa Barbara					
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,980	\$13,070	\$17,950	\$22,150	\$26,140	\$30,570	\$4,430
6 Months	\$3,990	\$6,535	\$8,975	\$11,075	\$13,070	\$15,285	\$2,215
100%	\$11,400	\$18,680	\$25,640	\$31,650	\$37,350	\$43,680	\$6,330
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

TABLE 4
LOWER LIVING STANDARD INCOME LEVEL (LLSIL)
AND POVERTY GUIDELINES
2003

Table 5 — Nonmetropolitan Areas

Humboldt		Mother Lode					
Imperial		San Benito					
Kings		San Luis Obispo					
Madera							
Mendocino							
	Family Size						
	One Member	Two Member	Three Member	Four Member	Five Member	Six Member	Each Additional Member Add
70% LLSIL (a)							
Annual	\$7,710	\$12,630	\$17,330	\$21,390	\$25,250	\$29,520	\$4,270
6 Months	\$3,855	\$6,315	\$8,665	\$10,695	\$12,625	\$14,760	\$2,135
100%	\$11,000	\$18,030	\$24,750	\$30,550	\$36,050	\$42,160	\$6,110
Poverty Guidelines (a)							
Annual	\$8,980	\$12,120	\$15,260	\$18,400	\$21,540	\$24,680	\$3,140
6 Months	\$4,490	\$6,060	\$7,630	\$9,200	\$10,770	\$12,340	\$1,570

Source: State of California, Workforce Investment Division, Workforce Investment Act Directive,
Number: WIAD03-1, Dated July 1, 2003

(a) Tables 1 through 5 show the 70 percent LLSIL and the poverty guidelines for western metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas, and for three specific Metropolitan Statistical Areas in California. In addition, each LLSIL table includes the 100 percent LLSIL that establishes the Department of Labor's minimum self-sufficiency levels. Each table specifies which areas encompass which Local Workforce Investment Area (LWIA). For a family of one, in all tables, the poverty guidelines exceed the 70 percent LLSIL and, therefore, should be used to establish the low-income status. For all other family sizes, the LLSILs exceed the poverty guidelines. The last column in each table shows the amount to be added to the figure for a family of six for each additional family member.

TABLE 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

LWIA NAME: State of California
JURISDICTIONS INCLUDED: All

	2000 CENSUS									
	Characteristics of Economically Disadvantaged Persons ¹									
	Total	0 to 13	14 and 15	16 to 21	22 to 24	25 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 72	73 and older	
Total Persons	33,871,650	7,292,475	983,030	2,883,425	1,413,820	15,124,675	2,587,430	1,543,605	2,043,190	
Poverty Universe ²	33,100,045	7,131,835	965,805	2,710,185	1,357,230	14,892,800	2,572,410	1,530,010	1,939,765	
Persons below Poverty ³	4,706,130	1,412,970	172,985	579,975	277,430	1,745,485	236,875	112,875	167,540	
Percent Persons in Poverty	14.2%	19.8%	17.9%	21.4%	20.4%	11.7%	9.2%	7.4%	8.6%	
Persons in Poverty, excluding Military and College ^{3,4}	4,494,685	1,412,970	172,985	501,560	231,370	1,664,505	233,500	111,555	166,240	
Persons below 70% of LLSIL ⁵	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL ^{3,5}	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	
Persons below Poverty or 70% of LLSIL, excluding Military and College ^{3,4,5}	5,924,360	1,969,060	236,410	677,835	289,870	2,112,205	270,345	138,340	230,300	
Persons in the Civilian Labor Force ⁶	15,829,200	n/a	n/a	1,459,205	996,875	11,379,345	1,507,580	332,425	153,770	

Characteristics of Various Potential Client Groups

January 16, 2004

Labor Force Status⁷
Employment 16,455,040
Unemployment 1,174,090
Unemployment Rate 6.7%
Not in Labor Force⁸ 9,253,310

Parole Adults (under local jurisdiction)⁹ 493,133

2003 Veteran Information

Total Veterans¹⁰ 2,325,634
Male 2,167,089
Female 158,545
Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits¹¹ 236,553

* At the time of publication, data for these fields was unavailable. An updated table will be distributed upon receipt of data.
n/a Persons counted as part of the Civilian Labor Force must be at least 16 years old.

Table 5
Workforce Investment Act
Planning Information for Local Workforce Investment Areas

Footnotes and Data Sources

¹The **economically disadvantaged population** is defined by the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) as persons below the federal poverty level or below 70% of the Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL).

ETA provided these data from a custom tabulation generated by the U. S. Bureau of Census. Totals may not match other data from the same source. Further information can be accessed through the following Web sites:

ETA: www.doleta.gov

Census Bureau: www.census.gov

²**Poverty Universe:** Poverty status is determined for everyone except people in institutions, such as people in prison or in nursing homes; people in military group quarters; people in college dormitories; and individuals under 15 years old living with non-relatives, such as foster children.

³**Persons below Poverty:** An individual's poverty status is determined by comparing their family income with the federal poverty threshold appropriate for that person's family size and the number of family members under 18 years old. If a person is not living with anyone related by birth, marriage, or adoption, then the person's own income is compared with his or her poverty threshold. The Percent Persons in Poverty is calculated by dividing the Persons below Poverty by the Poverty Universe and multiplying by 100.

⁴**Excluding Military and College:** These data exclude persons who are on active duty in the armed forces and college students on in the labor force.

⁵**Lower Living Standard Income Levels (LLSIL):** The LLSIL is used to determine an individual's eligibility for certain services under the Workforce Investment Act (WIA). WIA section 101(24) defines the LLSIL as "that income level (adjusted for regional, metropolitan, urban, and rural differences and family size) determined annually by the Secretary of Labor." In a manner similar to the poverty level, an individual's LLSIL status is determined by comparing their income and family size to the published LLSIL levels. For more information, see the ETA Web site at: wdsc.doleta.gov/llsil/.

⁶**Civilian Labor Force** is persons 16 years or older who are "employed," excluding persons in the armed forces, or "unemployed." "Unemployed" are persons who were without a job and are actively looking for a job and were available to start a job.

⁷**Labor Force** in this category refers to civilian labor force, that includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. March 2002 Benchmark data. These data are developed by the California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, (916) 262-2162.

⁸**Not in Labor Force** refers to those who are not employed and not actively seeking employment. This category includes, but is not limited to, the economically disadvantaged. Not in labor force data are based on preliminary labor force data (01/2003-12/2003). Department of Finance populations estimates as of January 2003 and working age populations from 1990 Census data.

⁹Data provided by the California Department of Justice, 2002 Criminal Justice Profile. Additional information can be found on-line at: www.caag.state.ca.us.

¹⁰Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veteran Population Projections Adjusted to Census 2000 (VetPop2001Adj), September 30, 2003, Washington, D.C.. Located on-line at www.va.gov.

¹¹Data provided by the U. S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Statistics for Veterans Receiving Compensation and Pension Benefits, July 15, 2003, Washington, D.C..

Note: Data provided are the most recent available.